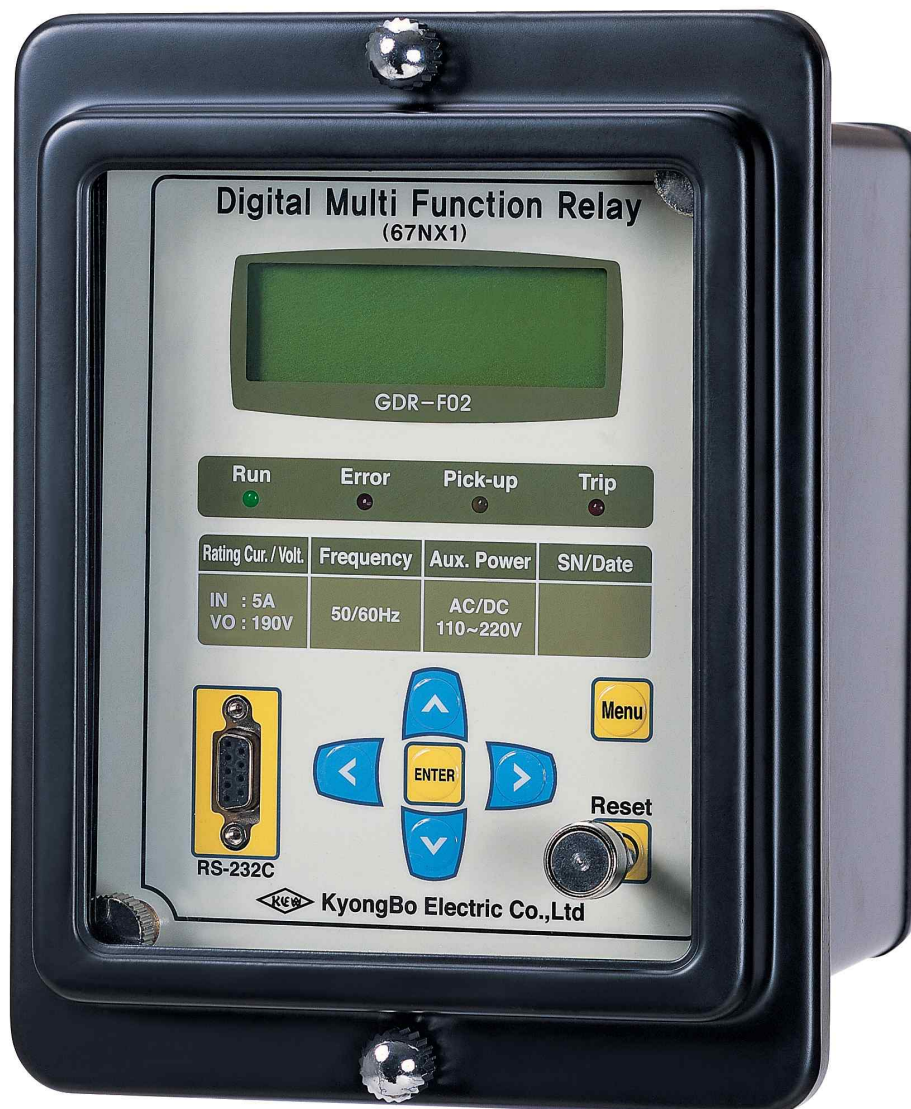# Digital Directional Ground Relay Manual

TYPE : GDR-F02

2010. 2. 4

Version 1.00

Kyongbo Electronics Co., Ltd.

Safety Precautions

This document is for the safety of the user, and to prevent property damage.

Be sure to read the user manual carefully, and use the product accordingly.

The user manual must be kept in a place where it can be easily seen by the product user.

⚠ WARNING

This symbol indicates the possibility of death or serious injury.

⚠ CAUTION

This symbol indicates the possibility of injury or damage to properties only.

SYMBOLS

🚫	Be sure not to do.
❗	Be sure to follow the instruction.

⚠ WARNING

- **Do not perform any wiring work while the power is on or the product is in operation.**
  It may cause an electric shock.

- **Must verify the status of the grounding connection before starting the operation.**
  Otherwise, it may cause an electric shock, damage, or a fire.

- **Do not operate the product with wet hands.**
  It may cause an electric shock.

- **Do not use if the clothing of the cable is damaged.**
  It may cause an electric shock.

- **Do not perform any wiring work when the main cable is live.**
  It may cause an electric shock, and a damage or a fire by the charged voltage of the converter.

- **Do not disassemble the product even if the power is not on, except for wiring or maintenance.**
  It may cause an electric shock by the charged current in the product.

- **Let the electrical technician to perform wiring, test run, and maintenance.**
  Otherwise, it may cause an electric shock or a fire by a wrongful operation.

- **Perform terminal work when cutting a cable.**
  Otherwise, it may cause an electric shock from the naked part of the cable.

- **Place the terminal cover on the terminal in the back after the wiring work.**
  Otherwise, it may cause an electric shock.

⚠ CAUTION

- **Apply the rated power to the power source terminal.**

  Otherwise, it may cause a damage to the product or a fire.

- **Follow the rated load on the input and output connections.**

  Otherwise, it may cause a damage to the product or a fire.

- **Prevent screws, metal parts, water, or oil from entering the product.**

  It may cause a damage to the product or a fire.

- **Do not let the product be exposed to a direct sunlight.**

  It may cause a damage to the product.

- **Extract and insert Case on a leveled surface.**

  Otherwise, it may cause a damage to the product.

- **Do not store the product in a humid or a dusty area.**

  It may cause a damage to the product.

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1.   General Features

This Relay contains Relay elements of DGRx1, and is a Digital arithmetic relay designed and manufactured appropriately applicable to protect the equipment and electrical lines by detecting and blocking the circuit or alarming when an accident caused by grounding accident caused by insulation heating of electrical equipment or destruction, so it is not just easy to change the operation time, operation voltage and operation current, but it can also record and store fault information thereby greatly enhancing the reliability of the cable line, and the main characteristics are as follows.

Features

- ▣ Total arithmetic type directional ground Relay.
- ▣ Duration of maintaining output contact is 0.00 ~ 60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step), and variable setting is possible.
- ▣ Set value and measured values are Displayed digitally through LCD Screen. (4 x 20 LCD Screen)
- ▣ Enhance reliability with surveillance function at all times.
- ▣ Free selection of frequency Settings according to the rated frequency of the line. (50 / 60Hz)
- ▣ Possible to set each of 5 Relay contact output (T/S Output) to 4 modes, and all of these can be used for Alarms.
  - contact for Trip(1a), contact for Signal(4a)
- ▣ Reliability is increased by the operation through output contacts when the Relay is in abnormal state.
- ▣ Convenient PC Application
  - SetGDRSeries : change setting values, verify the measurements, verify Fault information, display status, Remote Reset.
- ▣ Possible to self-test through manual Trip command(Contact Test)
- ▣ Maintains thorough security using password input when changing setting values
- ▣ Various communications supported
  - Communication Methods : RS-232C, RS-485C (SCADA communications)
  - Supported Protocol : MODBUS
- ▣ Increased EMC / EMI performance
- ▣ Applied Standard : Korea Electrical Manufacturers' Cooperative Standard (KEMC1120)

2. Technical Data

2.1 Voltage, Current Input

【Table 2.1】 Input Current

Rated Voltage (V_O)		AC 190V
Rated Current (I_N)		AC 5A
Overload Endurance	V_O	1.15 time the rated voltage / 3 hours
	I_N	2 times the rated current / 3 hours 20 times the rated current / 2 seconds
Burden		0.5VA or less

2.2 Rated Control Source Voltage

【Table 2.2】 Rated Control Source Voltage

Rated Control Source Voltage	AC/DC 110 ~ 220V (free voltage)	
Overload Endurance	1.3 times rated voltage / 3 hours	
Burde	Always	30W or less
	Operation	70W or less

2.3 Rated Frequency

50Hz or 60Hz (Sine Waveform)

2.4 Case

【Table 2.3】 Case

Case Structure	Flushed Drawer Type
Case Color	Munsell No. N1.5 (Black)
Case Material	Fe (Steel)

2.5 Definite Time Directional Ground Element

【Table 2.4】 Definite Time Directional Ground Element

Operation Current	0.1 ~ 5.0A (0.1A Step)
Operation Voltage	5 ~ 100V (1V Step)
Base Phase Angle	0˚ ~ 60˚ (1˚ Step)
Operation Phase Angle	± 90˚ of the Base Phase Angle
Operation Time Characteristic	Definite Time, Inverse Time
Operation Time Ratio	0.1 ~ 10.0 (0.1 Step)
Definite Time Operation Time	0.04 ~ 60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step)
Release Delay Time	0.00 ~ 60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step)
Release Value	At least 95% of the Setting Value
Operation Value Precision Ratio	Within ±5% of the Setting Value

2.6 Instantaneous Directional Ground Element

【Table 2.5】 Instantaneous Directional Ground Element

Operation Current	0.5 ~ 50.0A (0.5A Step)
Operation Voltage	5 ~ 100V (1V Step)
Base Phase Angle	0˚ ~ 60˚ (1˚ Step)
Operation Phase Angle	± 90˚ of the Base Phase Angle
Operation Time Characteristic	Instantaneous(≤ 40ms), Definite Time
Definite Time Operation Time	0.04 ~ 60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step)
Release Delay Time	0.00 ~ 60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step)
Release Value	At least 95% of the Setting Value
Operation Value Precision Ratio	Within ±5% of the Setting Value

2.7 Output Contacts / Capacity

【Table 2.6】 Output Contacts / Capacity

T / S1 contacts (Trip contacts) - 1a Contact	
Rated Voltage	AC 250V, DC 125V
Continuous Flow Electricity Capacity	20A (AC 250V)
0.5 sec. Close Circuit Capacity	30A (DC 125V)
Closing Capacity	6250VA
Material	Silver alloy
T / S2 ~ T / S5 Contacts (Signal contacts) - 4a Contact	
Rated Voltage	AC 250V, DC 125V
Continuous Flow Electricity Capacity	5A (AC 250V)
0.5 sec. Close Circuit Capacity	5A (DC 125V)
Closing Capacity	1250VA / 150W
Material	Gold-plate silver alloy
Healthy Alarm - 1b Contact	
Rated Voltage	AC 250V, DC 125V
Continuous Flow Electricity Capacity	10A (AC 250V)
Open Circuit Capacity	DC 125V, 30W, Time constant(25ms), 1A
Closing Capacity	2500VA / 300W
Material	Silver alloy

2.8 Insulation Test

【Table 2.7】 Insulation

Insulation Resistance	DC 500V	Electric Circuit to Ground	10MΩ	IEC60255-5
		Between Electric Circuits	5MΩ	
		Between Electric Circuit Connections		
Commercial Frequency Withstand Voltage	50/60Hz, 1min	Electric Circuit Bundle to Ground	2kV	IEC60255-5
		Between Electric Circuits		
		Between Connection Circuit Contacts	1kV	
Impulse Withstand Voltage	1.2/50μs, 3 times each for positive/negative polarity	Electric Circuit Bundle to Ground	5kV	IEC60255-5
		Between Transformer Circuits		
		Between Transformer Control Circuits		
		Between Control Circuits	3kV	
		Between Tranformer Circuit Contacts		
		Between Control Power Circuit Contacts		

Caution) AUX POWER and 485 Communication Circuits enclose surge protection circuit inside the relay, so do not test insulation resistance test and withstand voltage test.

2.9 Mechanical Test

【Table 2.8】 Vibration, Shock, Earthquake

Vibration	**Vibration Response Test**	10 ~ 150Hz, 0.5G, Front/Back, Left/Right, Up/Down 1 time
	Vibration Endurance Test	10 ~ 150Hz, 1G, Front/Back, Left/Right, Up/Down 20 times
Shock	**Shock Response Test**	5G, Front/Back, Left/Right, Up/Down 3 times
	Shock Withstand Test	15G, Front/Back, Left/Right, Up/Down 3 times
	Bump Test	10G, Front/Back, Left/Right, Up/Down 100 times
Earthquake	**1 ~ 8㎐**	x : 3.5mm, y : 1.5mm, Sweep : 1 time
	8 ~ 35㎐	x : 1g, y : 0.5g, Sweep : 1 time

2.10 Noise Test

【Table 2.9】 Noise Endurance

1MHz burst disturbance	1MHz, 75ns, 400Hz, 2Sec	Common mode	2.5kV	IEC60255-22-1
		Differential mode	1.0kV	
EFT Burst	Applied Voltage		4kV	IEC60255-22-4
	Repeated Frequency		2.5kHz	
Electrostatic Discharge	Air discharge		8kV	IEC60255-22-2
	Contact discharge		6kV	
Surge Electrical Disturbance	1.2/50μs, 8/20μs, 30sec, 3 times	Common mode	2.0kV	IEC60255-22-5
		Differential mode	1.0kV	
Radio Frequency Radiation Endurance	80MHz ~ 1GHz, 10V/m, 1sec			IEC60255-22-3
Radio Frequency Conduction Endurance	150kHz ~ 80MHz, 10V/m, 1sec			IEC60255-22-6

2.11 Temperature, Humidity Test

【Table 2.10】 Temperature, Humidity

Temperature Range	Operation Assurance	-10℃ ~ +55℃
	Recovery Assurance	-20℃ ~ +60℃
Relative Humidity		Daily Average 30% ~ 90%

2.12 Other Operating Condition

【Table 2.11】 Other Operating Conditions

Surface Height	1000m or less
Condition where there is no abnormal vibration, shock, slope or influence of the magnetic field	
Place where there is no explosive dust, flammable dust, or flammable / rusty gas, or salt	

3.   Protection Characteristics

3.1 Directional Ground Function

This relay contains the Instantaneous Time characteristic, Inverse Time characteristic, and Definite Time characteristic to protect from ground accidents by detecting zero-sequence rated voltage generated at GPT 3 phase side and zero-sequence current generated through ZCT, in case of ground accidents in non-grounded system or resistance grounded system.

Instantaneous characteristic operate within 40ms when applied current more than setting, Inverse time characteristic is the function between current and time, and the bigger the current, the shorter the operation time.

The time and voltage relationship function of the inverse time characteristic is as follows.

$$T = \left(\frac{16.8}{I^{0.95} - 1} + 0.05 \right) \times \frac{M}{10} (\sec)$$

T = Operation time

I = Relay input current / Relay operatio setting value

M = Operation time ratio

Logic Diagram for directional ground protection element operation is as follows.
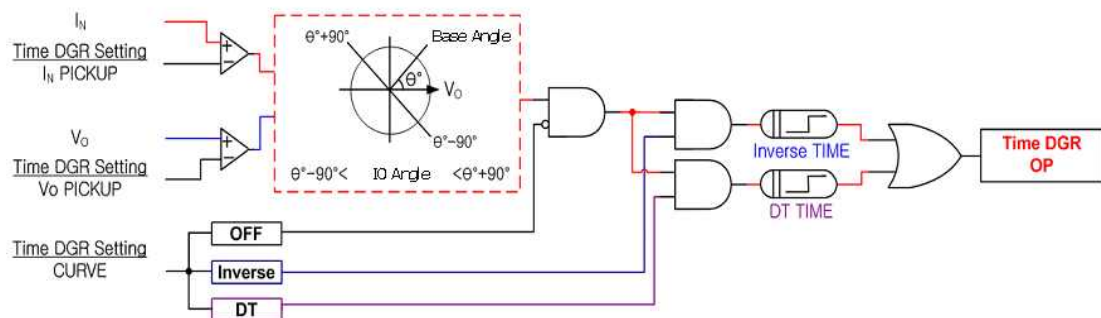
【Figure 3.1】   Time DGR Logic Diagram
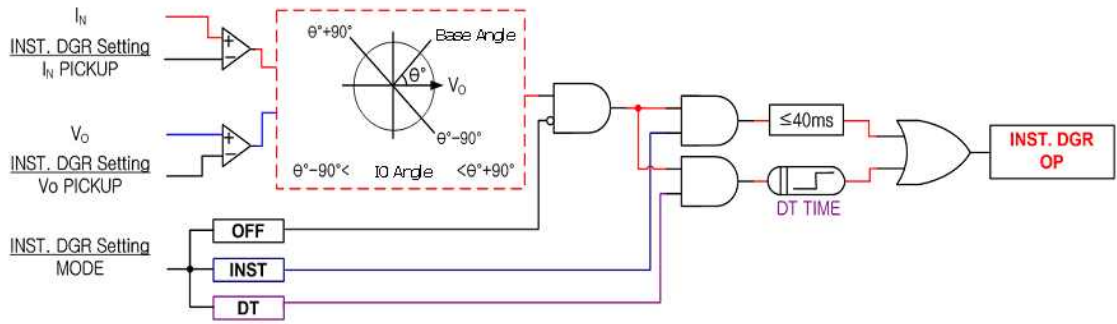
【Figure 3.2】 INST. DGR Logic Diagram

4.   Subsidiary Function

4.1 Metering

This relay has the metering function of the ground fault current, zero-sequence voltage, and phase angle.

【Table 4.1】 Metering Display

Category	Characteristic
Ground fault current (I_N)	● Measure the effective value of the ground fault current ● 1st Current of the relay input current coverted by CT ratio ● Metering Range : 0 ~ 100A (When Phase CT Ratio 5:5)
Zero-sequence Voltage(Vo)	● Measure the effective value of the Zero-sequence Voltage ● 1st Voltage of the relay input voltage converted by voltage ratio ● Metering Range : 0 ~ 250V (When Ground PT Ratio is 1:1)
Phase Angle	● Measure the ground fault current phase angle based on zero-sequence voltage

Except, the current and voltage over the metering range are displayed as FULL.

4.2 Communication

This relay offers the general purpose RS-232C / RS-485C communication method, and the maximum speed of 19200 bps data transmission is possible.   There are 1 RS-232C port in the front and 1 RS-485C port in the back of the relay.   The RS-232C communication port in the front of the relay is connected to PC and used for changing the setting values, viewing the measurement, verifying Fault information, display the status, and Remote Reset, and the RS-485C communication port in the back is used for remote SCADA communication.

【Table 4.2】 Communication Method

Protocol	**Communication Method**	● RS-232/485
	Supported Protocol	● MODBUS
Communication Protocol (RS-485C)	**Communication Distance**	● 1.2km
	Communication Cable	● General Purpose RS-485C Two-Pair cable
	Communication Speed	● 300 ~19200 bps
	Communication Method	● Half-Duplex
	Maximum In/Out Voltage	● -7V ~ +12V
Communication Port	**Front Display Panel**	● RS232 Port 1 ● 19200 BPS, MODBUS Protocol
	Back	● RS485 Port 1 ● 300 ~ 19200 BPS, MODBUS Protocol ● Upper Level SCADA Communication ● Contact No. : 13(+), 15(-)

4.2.1 RS-232C Communication
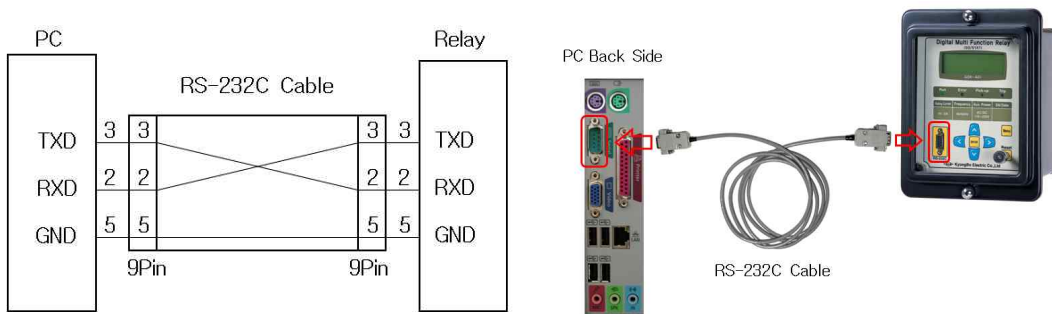
【Figure 4.1】 RS-232C Circuit Diagram

【Figure 4.2】 RS-232C Connection

- The RS-232C communication cable supplied with this product uses a cross cable which has No. 2 and No. 3 pins crossed ash shown in 【Figure 4.1】, so using ordinary direct cable will not enable the communication.

- If there is no RS-232C port in the PC, and uses USB port, only with USB to 232 cable cannot make connection, so plesae use USB to 232 cable with the cross cable supplied with this product together.

4.2.2 RS-485C Communication

To connect to higher level monitoring control system, insulated RS-485 Half Duplex communication method is provided. This communication method can connect with multi-drop, and the maximum communication distance is 1.2km. The end part of RS-485C cable should be connected with 120Ω resistor parallel as shown in the following figure.
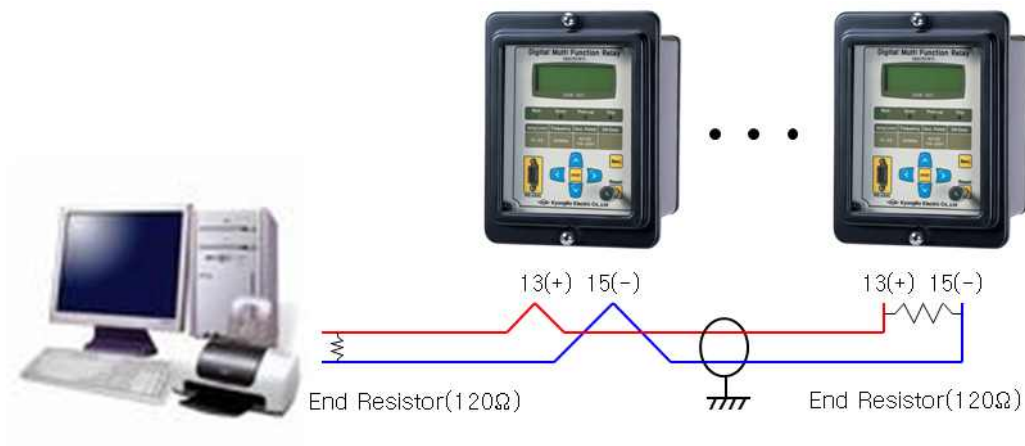
【Figure 4.3】 RS-485C Connection Diagram

4.3 Self Diagnosis Function

Self Diagnosis function monitors the operation status of the relay at all times to prevent abnormal/failure operation of the equipment. If an abnormality is detected, red Error LED is lighted, and the Self Diagnosis result category in the Self-Diagnosis menu is displayed as FAIL. Also, when a fault occurs, the operation output of the relay element is blocked immediately, and it is displayed on LCD and LED until the fault is cleared.

Main diagnosis categories are as follows.
- ◉ Power Fail
- ◉ CPU Watchdog Fail
- ◉ Memory Fail
- ◉ Value outside Setting

4.4 Fault Recording Function

This function displays the accumulated count of operation, current, operation element, and relay operation time.
It can be viewed using PC Tool(SetGDRSeries) through RS-232C communication.

5.   Display Panel Construction

5.1 Front-side Display Panel Structure

The front-side display panel has 20 x 4 LCD, 4 LEDs, 7 KeyPad, and RS-232C Communication Connector as follows.   There is a transparent cover on the front-side to prevent dust or foreign substance from entering and to stop unnecessary key operations.   When changing the setting value, it is required to input password to prevent unauthorized user other than designated person to change the setting, and the protection function is still operational during the inquiry through LCD.
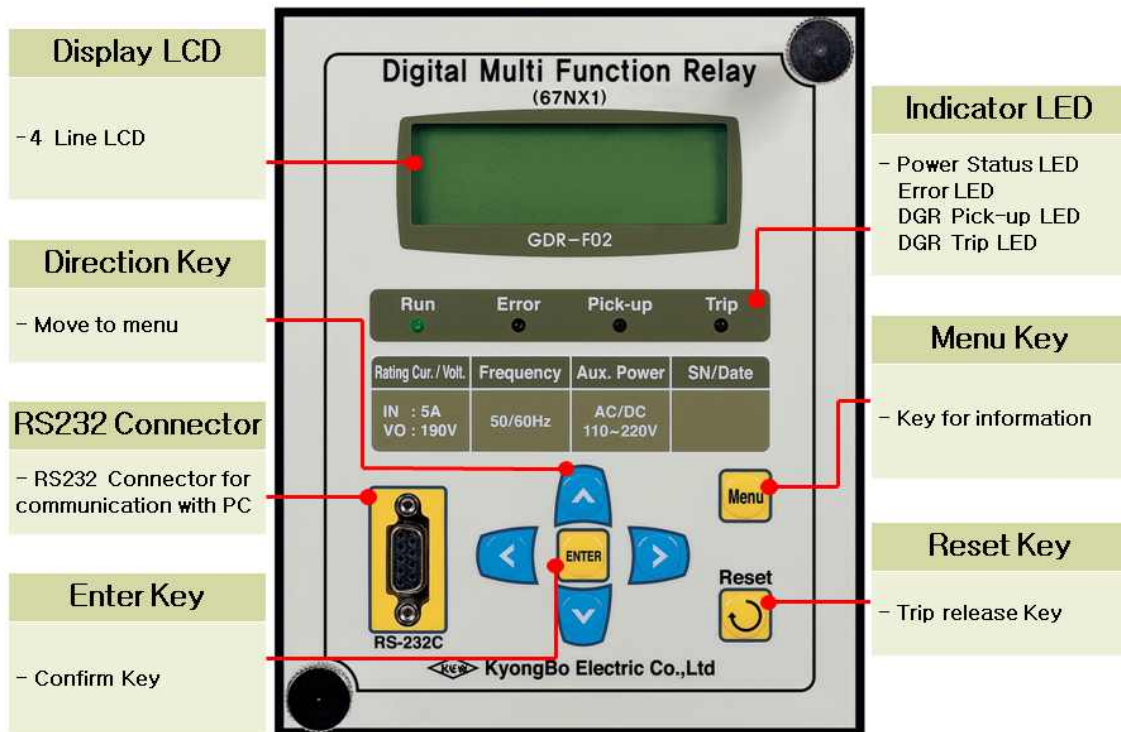
【Figure 5.1】   Front-side Display

5.2 Key Pad & Communication Connector

【Table 5.1】 Key Pad & Communication Connector

Direction (◁ ▷ ⋀ ⋁) Key	Used for setting value changes and moving between menus.
ENTER (ENTER) Key	Key used to confirm changes in menu or setting.
Reset (↻) Key	Key used for Indicator Reset when the relay is in operation, and to verify the settings without opening the cover when a fault has not occurred.
Menu (Menu) Key	Key to verify and change all the information such as setting values and fault record.
RS-232C Connector	RS-232C Connector enabling setting value changes from PC with mutual communication with PC.

5.3 LED (Operating Indicators)

【Table 5.2】 LED (Operating Indicators)

Run (Green)	As a LED indicating that the power is supplied and the CPU of the protection relay is running normally, it is lighted in normal condition, and if it is not lighted when the power is supplied, it means the CPU is not running, and there is a serious problem in the equipment, so it requires repair or replacement.
Error (Red)	When there is a fault in the equipment and the fault is detected by the self-diagnosis function, Error LED is lighted red, and the protection relay element operation is blocked. The details of the fault can be viewed through LCD with Key operation, and when the fault is cleared, it is recovered with the lighted LED turning off.
Pick-up (Yellow)	When the SGR element are Picked Up by matching the set condition, Pick-Up LED is lighted yellow, and it is turned off automatically when it is recovered.
Trip (Red)	As an operation indicator of SGR element, when the element operates, it outputs Trip and Trip LED is lighted red at the same time. Even if the protection element is recovered, the lighted LED at this state is kept on until Reset (↻) Key is pressed.

6.   Display & Setting Modes

6.1 Key Operation and LCD Construction

6.1.1   LCD Initial Display Status, Backlight On/Off

After the power is ON, the follow default screen is displayed.

```
GDR - F02   V1 . 0
System   OK !
```
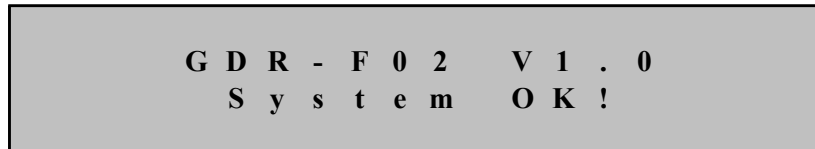
If there is a fault in the equipment, System Error! is displayed instead of System OK!

The LCD Backlight is turned Off automatically after 3 minutes has passed without Key operation.

6.1.2   LCD Screen Display and the Principles of Key Operation

The information Displayed on LCD Screen is made of a Tree structure, and you can find and select the information in the Tree structure using Left(◀), Right(▶), Up(▲), Down(▼) Keys.

The category that the cursor(*) is pointing indicates the current selected category, and pressing ▶ Key will Display detail categories. To exit the current category, press ◀.

6.1.3   One-button Display

You can view the measured values, setting values, and diagnosis status sequentially on LCD Screen by pressing Reset (↻) Key repeatedly.   This enables viewing without opening the transparent cover on the front part of the Relay.

When Operating Indicator is turned on as the Relay element is operational, it operates as Indicator Reset..

6.1.4   Menu-Tree

【Figure 6.1】 Menu Tree summarized the menu structure that can be Displayed on the Relay.

Operations and descriptions of each menu are stated in detail in 6.2 Setting Modes.
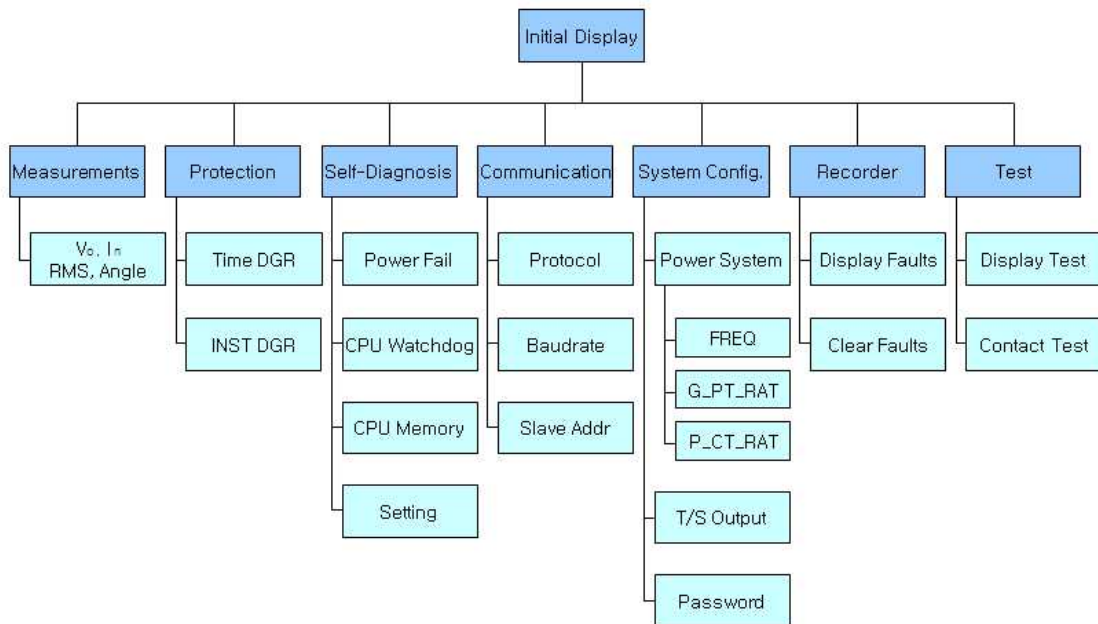
【Figure 6.1】 Menu Tree

6.2 Setting Modes

For this Relay to operate properly, it needs to be set appropriately to the system environment in which it is used. The Settings and Display elements are composed of 7 categories of Measurement, Protection, Self-Diagnosis, RS-485 Comm., System Config, Recorder, and Test.

Press Menu (Menu) Key from the default LCD screen, then the screen asking for Password appears.

E n t e r   P a s s w o r d : * * * *

(1) ⬆⬇ Key : Changes the number
(2) ⬅➡ Key : Changes the location of the digit
(3) ENTER (ENTER) Key : Confirm the password after the input of password.
Password is composed of 4 digits from 0 ~ 9, and the default password of the relay

is set to "0000", so pressing ENTER (ENTER) Key from the password input screen will convert directly to Setting screen.

The Setting default screen is as follows.

```
- 〉 S  e  t  t  i  n  g
1  .  M  e  a  s  u  r  e  m  e  n  t                        *
2  .  P  r  o  t  e  c  t  i  o  n
3  .  S  e  l  f  -  D  i  a  g  n  o  s  i  s
4  .  R  S  -  4  8  5     C  o  m  m  .
5  .  S  y  s  t  e  m     C  o  n  f  i  g  .
6  .  R  e  c  o  r  d  e  r
7  .  T  e  s  t
```

For example, to change PickUp current of the Instantaneous overcurrent, operate as the following order.

(1) Press ▼ Key : (*) symbol moves to 2.Protection category

(2) Press ▶ Key : moves to Protection screen

(3) Press ▼ Key : (*) symbol moves to 2. INST. DGR category

(4) Press ▶ Key : moves to INST. DGR Screen

(5) Press ▼ Key : (*) symbol moves to 2.Vo PICK-UP category

(6) Press ▶ Key : currently stored voltage value of 2.Vo PICK-UP flashes.

(7) Press ▲▼ Key : changes to desired setting value

(8) Press ENTER (ENTER) Key : temporarily stores the decided value

(9) Press ◀ Key : moves to Protection Screen

(10) Press ◀ Key : moves Setting Screen

(11) Press ◀ Key : displays the following screen. "No" category flashes.

```
          A  r  e     y  o  u     s  u  r  e
    t  o     s  a  v  e     c  h  a  n  g  e  d
       S  e  t  t  i  n  g     V  a  l  u  e  ?
                   N  o
```

(12) Press ▲▼ Key : select Yes from Yes and No categories

(13) Press ENTER (ENTER) Key : stores the changed value and moves to the default screen

If selecting No in (12) and pressing ENTER (ENTER) Key will erase the changed value, and the original setting data is restored.

Also, until ENTER (⌨) Key is pressed at "Are you sure to save changed Setting Value? Yes", changed setting value does not affect the protection relay, and the original setting values are applied.

All the changes to each category can be done as of the above example.

6.2.1 Measurement Screen

Measurement Screen displays the measured voltage and current value.
Measurement Screen has the following category.

```
─〉   M e a s u r e m e n t
V o :     1 8 0 . 0    V , 〈     0 . 0  º
I n :      4 . 9 9    A , 〈     0 . 5  º
```

Display the ground fault current and zero-sequence voltage value for phase (Display as CT, PT 1st Side : 2nd Side Current and Voltage multiplied by CT, PT Ratio)

Pressing ◀ Key in the Measurement Screen will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

6.2.2 Protection Setting

Protection Setting has categories to perform DGR protection function.
Select 2. Protection category in Setting, and the following screen appears.

```
─〉   P r o t e c t i o n
1 . T i m e    D G R
2 . I N S T .    D G R
```

Pressing ◀ Key in the Protection Screen will exit this menu and convert to the default screen of Setting.

6.2.2.1 Protection ▶ Time DGR Setting

It is a category to set the definition time directional ground element, and selecting(▶) 1. Time DGR category in Protection will display the following screen.

```
-〉   T i m e   D G R
1 . C U R V E           :       D T     *
2 . V o   P I C K U P :   1 0 . 0 V
3 . I n   P I C K U P :     0 . 5 A
4 . R E F - P H A S E :       0 °
5 . D T - T I M E   : 1 0 . 0 0 s
```

Press ◁ Key in Time DGR screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

Detail categories that can be set in Time DGR are as follows.

【Table 6.1】 Time DGR

Category	Range	Setting Unit	Default Value	Description
CURVE	OFF, NI, DT	-	NI	Set OFF, Inverse Time, Definite Time
Vo PICK-UP	5 ~ 100V	1V	15V	Zero-sequence voltage Pickup value
In PICK-UP	0.1 ~ 0.5A	0.1A	0.5A	Ground fault current Pickup value
REF-PHASE	0° ~ 60°	1°	45°	Base Phase Angle
T-DIAL	0.1 ~ 10.0	0.1	10.0	Set Time Ratio
DT-TIME	0.04 ~ 60.00Sec	0.01Sec	-	Set the time of definite time

6.2.2.2 Protection ▶ INST. DGR Setting

It is a category to set the instantaneous directional ground element, and selecting(▷) 2. INST. DGR category in Protection will display the following screen.

```
-〉   I N S T .   D G R
1 . M O D E           :       D T     *
2 . V o   P I C K U P :   1 0 . 0 V
3 . I n   P I C K U P :     0 . 5 A
4 . R E F - P H A S E :       0 °
5 . D T - T I M E   :     1 . 0 0 s
```

Press ◁ Key in INST. DGR screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

Detail categories that can be set in INST. DGR are as follows.

【Table 6.2】 INST. DGR

Category	Range	Setting Unit	Default Value	Description
CURVE	OFF, DT	-	DT	Set OFF, Definite Time
Vo PICK-UP	5 ~ 100V	1V	15V	Zero-sequence voltage Pickup value
In PICK-UP	0.5 ~ 50A	0.5A	5A	Ground fault current Pickup value
REF-PHASE	0° ~ 60°	1°	45°	Base Phase Angle
DT-TIME	0.04 ~ 60.00Sec	0.01Sec	0.04Sec	Set the time of definite time

6.2.3 Self-Diagnosis Screen

This menu displays the result of the self-diagnosis function for each diagnosis category.

Diagnosis categories are control power, CPU WatchDog Timer, memory, and setting value, and if a fault occurs for each category, "FAIL" is displayed, and "System Error!" is displayed in the default LCD screen instead of "System OK!", and Error LED is lighted red.

Self-Diagnosis Screen is as follows.

```
1 . P o w e r    F a i l      : F A I L *
2 . C P U    W a t c h d o g :    O K
3 . M e m o r y               :    O K
4 . S e t t i n g             :    O K
```

Press ◁ Key in self-diagnosis screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

6.2.4 RS-485 Comm. Setting

It is a category to set the communication setting, and it can set Baudrate and Slave Addr.

Selecting(▷) 4. RS-485 Comm. category in Setting will display the following screen.

```
- >    R S - 4 8 5    C o m m .
1 . P r o t o c o l      : M o d B u s *
2 . B a u d r a t e      : 1 9 2 0 0
3 . S l a v e   A d d r :        1
```

Press ◄ Key in RS-485 Comm. screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

【Table 6.3】 RS-485 Comm. Setting

Category	Range	Default Value	Description
Protocol	MODBUS	MODBUS	Communication Protocol
Baudrate	300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200 (bps)	19200	Set the communication speed
Slave Addr	1~254	1	Set Slave Addr

6.2.5 System Config. Setting

System Config. has detail categories of Power system, T/S Output, and Password. Selecting(▶) 5. System Config. category in Setting will display the following screen.

```
- >    S y s t e m   C o n f i g .
1 . P o w e r   S y s t e m         *
2 . T / S   O u t p u t
3 . P a s s w o r d
```

Press ◄ Key in System Config. screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the default screen of Setting.

6.2.5.1 System Config. ▶ Power system Setting

Power system has detail categories of FREQ(frequency), G_PT_RAT, P_CT_RAT. Selecting(▶) 1. Power system category in System Config. will display the following screen.

```
─ 〉  P o w e r   S y s t e m
1 . F R E Q           :        6 0 H z  *
2 . G _ P T _ R A T :      1 . 0 : 1
3 . P _ C T _ R A T :        5 : 5
```

Press ◀ Key in Power system screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

- **System Config. ▶ Power system ▶ FREQ Setting**

It is a category to set the common frequency used in the system where the relay is used.

There are two categories, 50Hz and 60Hz, and for cable using 60Hz, select 60Hz.

- **System Config. ▶ Power system ▶ G_PT_RAT Setting**

It is a category to set the 1st voltage ratio on Phase side. It can be set in 0.1 units from 0.1 to 3200.0. For example, if using voltage of ground side as 6600:190, set 34.7 in G_PT_RAT setting.

- **System Config. ▶ Power system ▶ P_CT_RAT Setting**

It is a category to set the 1st CT ratio on Phase side. It can be set in 5 units from 5 to 10000. This relay is designed for CT 2nd rated to be 5A, so CT with 5A 2nd must be selected when selecting CT. For example, if using CT of Phase side as 1000:5, set 1000 in P_CT_RAT setting.

6.2.5.2   System Config. ▶ T/S Output Setting

Connection types and recovery delay time for 5 output connections can be set in T/S Output.

Select 2. T/S Output category in System Config., then the following screen appears.

```
─ 〉  T / S   O u t p u t
1 . T / S 1                         *
2 . T / S 2
3 . T / S 3
4 . T / S 4
5 . T / S 5
```

To set the desired T/S, press ⏶,⏷ Key to move (*) symbol to the desired category.

- **System Config. ▶ T/S Output ▶ T/S 1 Setting**

It is a category that can set the connection type, recovery method, and recovery delay time, etc. for 5 output connections in T/S Output.

Select 1. T/S 1 category in T/S Output, then the following screen appears.

```
─ 〉   T / S    1
1 . C O N   :          T D G R   *
2 . R S T   :          S E L F
3 . D L Y   :        0 . 3 0 s
```

T/S 1 in the above screen means No. 1 output connection.

Press ◀ Key in T/S 1 screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

- **System Config. ▶ T/S Output ▶ T/S 1 ▶ 1.CON Setting**

It is a category to select in which condition to operate the output connection.

The types and meanings to connect output connection are as follows.

【Table 6.4】 T/S Connection Menus

Connection	Description
OFF	Connection not used.
PROT_OR	Output if any one of the relay element is in operation among all elements.
TDGR	Output if definite time directional ground element is in operation.
IDGR	Output if instantaneous directional ground element is in operation.

- **System Config. ▶ T/S Output ▶ T/S 1 ▶ 2.RST Setting**

It is a category to set which method should be used when the output connection is recovered after the operation.

This relay has two methods, Self Mode and Manual Mode.

Self Mode is a function that the relay is automatically recovered after the operation, and Manual Mode is a function that the relay is not automatically recovered, but manually recovered. That is, it is not recovered until the user presses Reset (↻) Key, and is recovered when the Reset (↻) Key is pressed.

- **System Config. ▶ T/S Output ▶ T/S 1 ▶ 3.DLY Setting**

It is a category that can add to the recovery delay time on the recovery.

This menu is only applied when it is in Self Mode in the above 2. RST Setting, and is not applied if it is in Manual Mode.

If DLY is set to 0.00, it recovers within 40ms, and if you want the recovery within 100ms, set it to be 0.06.

It can be set in the units of 0.01Sec from 0.00 to 60.00, and it recovers with the error ratio of ±35ms if under 100ms, and the error ratio of ±5% if 100ms or more.

6.2.5.3 System Config. ▶ Password Setting

It is a category to change the Password Setting, and the password is set as 4 digits using the numbers from 0 to 9.

Select 3.Password category in Config., then the following screen appears.

```
-〉     P a s s w o r d
  N e w     P a s s w o r d     : * * * *
```

From this screen, input new password, and press ENTER (⌨) Key, then the screen to input password again appears as follows.

```
-〉     P a s s w o r d
  N e w     P a s s w o r d     : * * * *
C f m .     P a s s w o r d     : * * * *
```

From this screen, input password again, and press ENTER (⌨) Key, then the following screen appears, and it converts to the upper menu.

```
-〉     P a s s w o r d                    <
  N e w     P a s s w o r d     : * * * *
C f m .     P a s s w o r d     : * * * *
  P a s s w o r d     C o n f i r m e d
```

If you don't want to change password in Password Screen, press ◁ Key, then it will

exit from this menu and convert to the upper menu.

6.2.6 Recorder

Recorder category displays the fault content and the number of faults.
Select 6. Recorder in Setting, then the following screen appears.

```
─ 〉   F a u l t      R e p o r t
1 . D i s p l a y    F a u l t s        *
2 . C l e a r    F a u l t
        3       F a u l t !
```

Press Key in Test Screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the default screen of Setting.

6.2.6.1 Recorder ▶ 1.Display Fault Screen

Display Fault Screen displays the recent fault record. If a new fault occurs, the old record is erased and the new fault is stored.
Select 1.Display Fault category in Recorder, then the following screen appears.

```
─ 〉   D i s p l a y    F a u l t s
1 . C o u n t e r    :            1     *
2 . E l e m e n t    :         T D G R
3 . T i m e          :      1 . 0 0 s
4 . V o              :    1 1 0 . 0 V
5 . I n              :      2 . 0 0 A
6 . V o    P h a s e :  〈    0 . 0 °
7 . I n    P h a s e :  〈 3 5 9 . 9 °
```

To view fault record from the above screen, press , Key to view the detail categories such as accumulated number of operation, current, voltage, operating element, and relay operation time, etc.
Press Display Key in Fault Screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

6.2.6.2 Recorder ▶ 2.Clear Fault Category

This category can delete the stored Fault content.
Select 2.Clear Fault in Recorder, then the following screen appears.

```
-〉  C l e a r      F a u l t s
    C l e a r      A l l      F a u l t s ?
                        N o
```

In the above screen, "No" flashes, and if you don't want to delete the fault record stored, press ◀ Key, and if you want to delete the fault record, press ▼ Key to change "No" to "Yes", and press ENTER ([ENTER]) Key.

6.2.7 Test

You can test Front Display(Panel), Connection Output, etc. in Test category.
Select 7. Test in Setting, then the following screen appears.

```
-〉    T e s t
1 . D i s p l a y    T e s t              *
2 . C o n t a c t    T e e t
```

Press ◀ Key in Test Screen, then it will exit this menu and convert to the default screen of Setting.

6.2.7.1 Test ▶ Display Test

This menu is a category that can check the condition of LCD and LED on the relay front side.
Select 1.Display Test in Test, then the following screen appears.
If you don't want the Display Test in the Display Test Screen, press ◀ Key, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.

```
-〉    D i s p l a y    T e s t
        A r e    y o u    s u r e
    t o    t e s t    D i s p l a y ?
                    N o
```

To perform Display Test, press ▼ Key from this screen to change "No" to "Yes", and press ENTER ([ENTER]) Key, then TEST will flash 3 times on LCD, and all the LEDs flashes 3 times at the same time, then it will move to Test menu.
When performing Display Test, the following screen appears.

```
T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T
T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T
T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T
T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T  T  E  S  T
```

6.2.7.2　Test ▶ Contact Test

This menu is a category that can check the conditions of the connections by changing the connection outputs as desired.

Select 2. Contact Test in Test, then the following screen appears.

```
—  〉    C  o  n  t  a  c  t     T  e  s  t
1  .  T  /  S    1              :     O  f  f        *
2  .  T  /  S    2              :     O  f  f
3  .  T  /  S    3              :     O  f  f
4  .  T  /  S    4              :     O  f  f
5  .  T  /  S    5              :     O  f  f
6  .  H  .  A  l  a  r  m       :     O  n
```

To test T/S1 ~ T/S5 connections, after selecting(▷) the desired connection, press ⌃⌄ Key to change to On, and press ENTER (ENTER) Key, then after the connection is activated, it recovers to off state with the sound of "Click".

To test Healthy Alarm connection, select(▷) H.Alarm connection, press ⌃⌄ Key to change to Off, and press ENTER (ENTER) Key, then after the connection is activated, it recovers to On state with the sound of "Click".

Press ◁ Key in Contact Test, then it will exit this menu and convert to the upper menu.
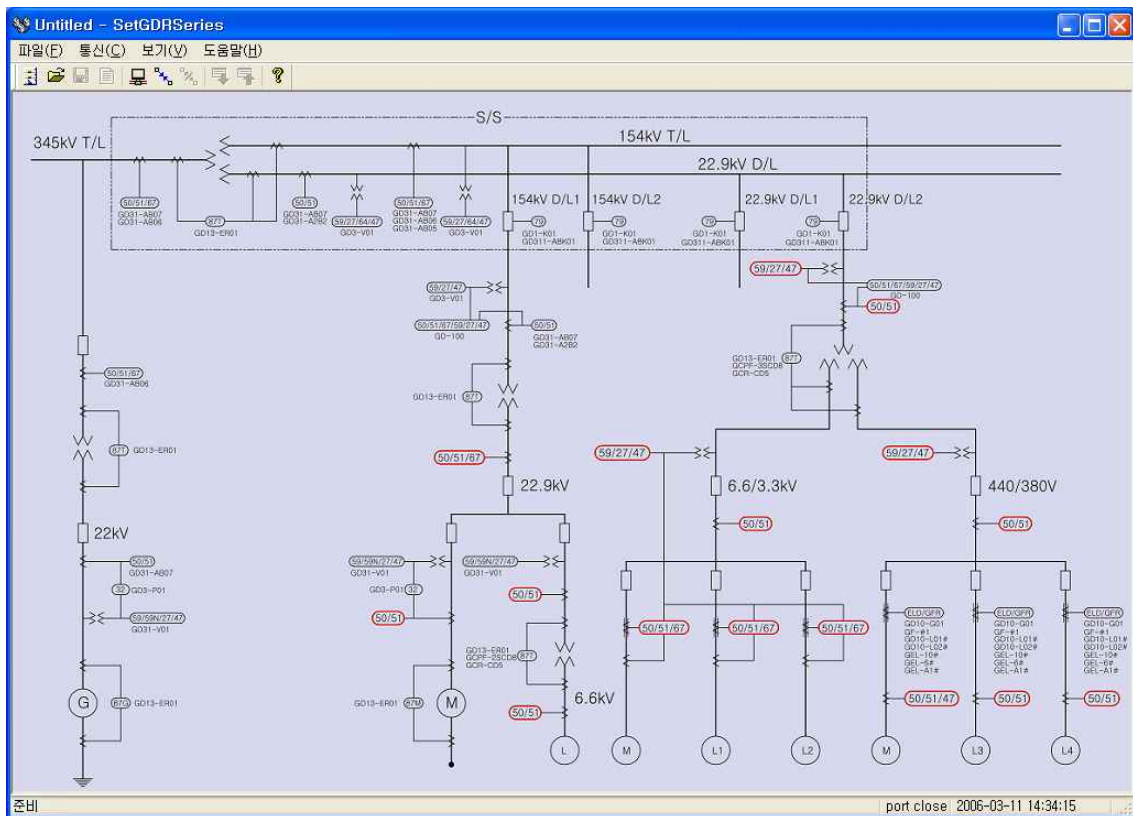
【Table 6.5】 Setting Menus

Default Screen Setting (Menu)	1. Measurements				Vo∠θº, Io∠θº
	2. Protection	1. Time DGR	1. Curve		OFF, NI, DT
			2. Vo PickUp		5~100V(1V Step)
			3. In PickUp		0.1~5.0A(0.1A Step)
			4. REF-Phase		0°~60°(1° Step)
			5. Time Dial		0.1~10.0(0.1Step)
			6. DT_Time		0.04~60.00Sec(0.01Sec Step)
		2. INST. DGR	1. MODE		OFF, INST, DT
			2. Vo PickUp		5~100V(1V Step)
			3. In PickUp		0.5~50.0A(0.5A Step)
			4. REF-Phase		0°~60°(1° Step)
			5. DT_Time		0.04~60.00Sec(0.01Sec Step)
	3. Self-Diagnosis				Power Fail, CPU Watchdog, CPU Memory, Setting
	4. RS-485 comm.	1. Protocol			MODBUS
		2. Baudrate			300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200 (bps)
		3. Slave Addr			1~254
	5. System Config.	1. Power System	1. FREQ		50Hz or 60Hz
			2. G_PT_RAT		0.1~3200.0:1 (0.1 Step)
			3. P_CT_RAT		5~10000:5 (5 Step)
		2. T/S OutPut	1. T/S 1~5	1. CON	OFF, PROT_OR, TDGR, IDGR
				2. RST	SELF or MANUAL
				3. DLY	0.00~60.00Sec (0.01Sec Step)
		3. Password			New Password :****
	6. Recorder	1. Display Faults			Counter, Element, Time, Vo∠θº, Io∠θº
		2. Clear Faults			Clear All Faults? Yes or No
	7. Test	1. Display Test			Are you sure to Display Test? Yes or No
		2. Contact Test			T/S 1~5,H.Alarm : on or off

7.   PC Software (SetGDRSeries)

As you change and verify various setting values, fault information, status
indications, you can change and verify using PC on the site using this SetGDRSeries.
Operate by connecting RS-232C communication port of PC and the RS-232
communication port of the front-side of the relay, and use MODBUS for the
communication protocol.   Also, RS-485 communication is possible by using the
contact at the back.   When you change the setting in the relay, you have to repeat
changing for each category, but you can process at once using SetGDRSeries, and
you can store the operation contents as a file, so it can perform the same operation
in the future more easily.   All the related operation data is stored as a file, and it
can be retrieved.

The following is the default screen when SetGDRSeries is run.

【Figure 7.1】   SetGDRSeries Initial Display

7.1 Program Menu

The basic menu of SetGDRSeries is mainly divided to communication port setting menu, file input/output menu, and relay related setting menu, and please refer to 【Table 7.1】 for the details.

【Table 7.1】 SetGDRSeries Program Menus

● Program Menu	
Comm	Selects the communication port of the computer. Refer to 7.3 Communication Port Setting
Connect	Connects the communication between the ports of the relay and SetGDRSeries, and initializes.
Disconnect	Closes the connection of the communication port.
Device Selecting	Selects the relay to communicate with SetGDRSeries.
Open	Reads the existing Setting file.
Save	Stores Setting(System, Protection) contents.
Report	Stores Setting(Relay Information, System, Protection, Fault) contents as a text file.
PC → Relay	Transmits the System, Protection setting changes to the relay.
Relay → PC	Bundle uploads the setting contents of the current relay to the SetGDRSeries.
Exit(X)	Exits the program.

7.2 Device Selecting

One SetGDRSeries program controls one GDR Series relay, and the relay to be controlled needs to be selected.   Press Relay Select(▤) button, and the window to select the relay appears as the following Figure, and selects the relay to be controlled remotely.

To communicate with GDR-F02, select GDR-F02, and press "OK" button.

【Figure 7.2】   Relay
Selecting

7.3 Communication Port Configuration

This function select and use other Con-Port when the communication port is occupied by other device and not usable, and can select and use among 15 ports for the communication port.   Also, since RS-232C communication protocol uses MODBUS, you can use RS-485 communication for SetGDRSeries.

【Figure 7.3】   Communication Port Setting

【Table 7.2】 Communication Port Configuration

• Communication		
Port	COM1 ~ COM15	
	Communication Port	
ADDR	1~254	Used for RS-485C communication
	Slave Address (MODBUS Protocol) for RS-485C	

7.4 Setting Update Screen

Select the relay in   Relay Select(▤) in SetGDRSeries menu, then the screen to select Setting, Status, Report category appears.   From this, press Relay → PC (▤) to verify the stored system configuration and Protection setting, and press PC → Relay (▤) to input the current Setting screen contents to the relay.   Also, press Save(▤) to store the Setting screen contents as (*.gdr) file, and press Open(▤) to load the stored file.   Press Report(▤) to store as (*.txt) file for easy production of reports.

7.4.1 Setting

Setting Screen sets the protection relay element and the categories related to the System Configuration of the relay.   Setting categories are mainly composed of Time DGR(Definite Time Directional Ground Relay element), INST DGR(Instantaneous Directional Ground Relay element), Power System, and T/S Output, and the description of each element is the same as menu screen, so please refer to "6. Display and Setting Mode".
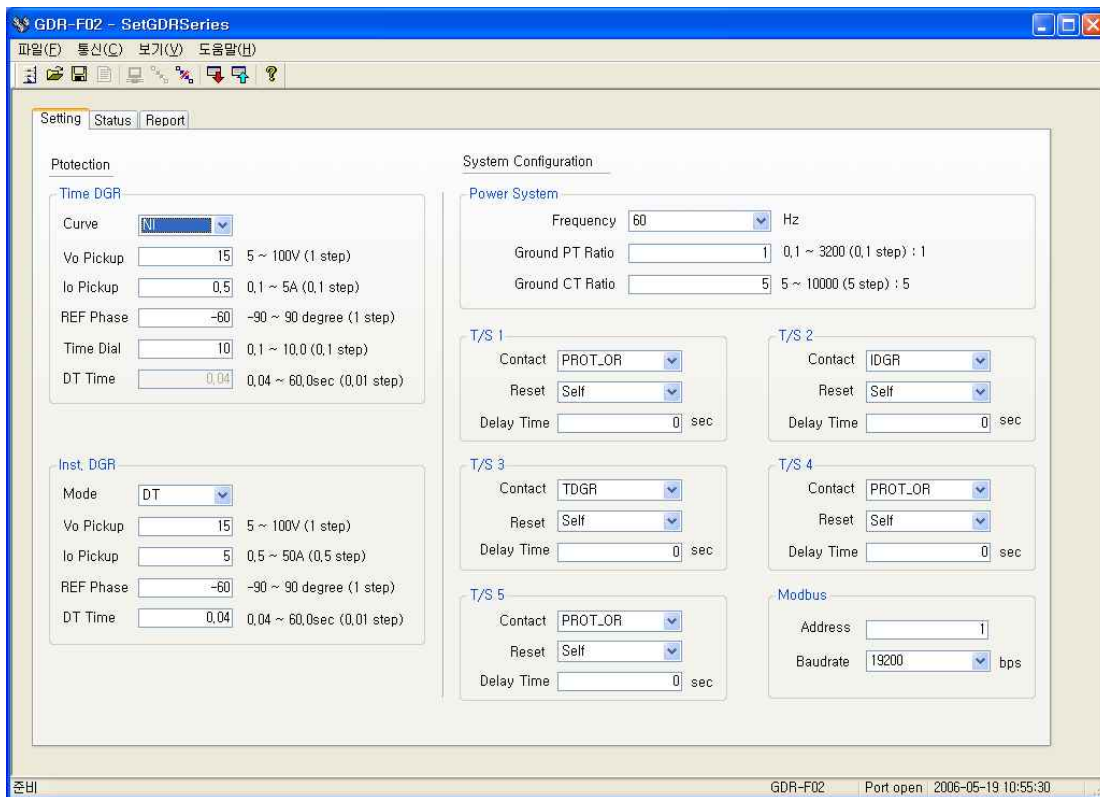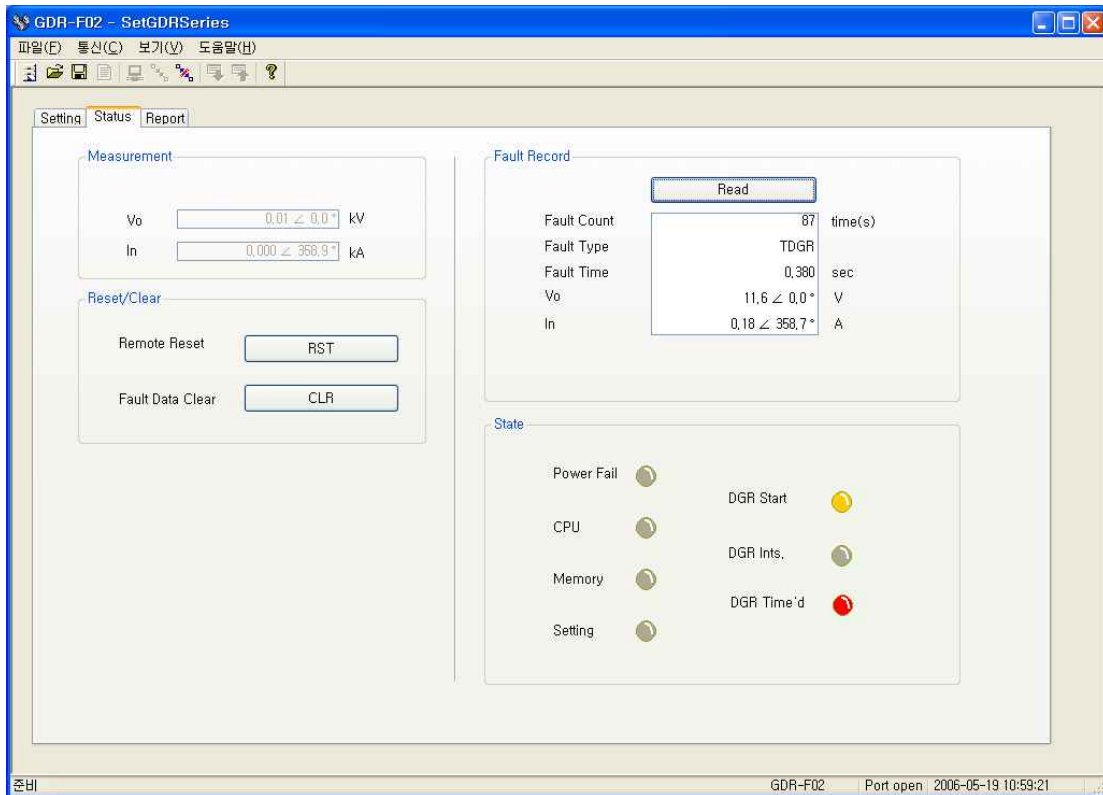
【Figure 7.4】 GDR-F02 Setting

7.4.2 Status

Status Screen is composed to view the categories that are displayed in the relay such as Current Measurement, Fault Record, State, etc. in one screen.

The description of this category is the same as the relay menu, so please refer to "6. Display and Setting Mode".

【Figure 7.5】 GDR-F02 Status

- SetGDRSeries Measurement units are kA and kV.
- Click Read button, then it shows the last fault content stored in the relay.
- Click RST button, then the protection relay element among the **Reset ([⟳]) Key** functions of the relay operates, and when Operating Indicator is on, the operation of Indicator Reset can be done remotely at PC.
- Click CLR button, then the same function of **Recorder ▶ 2.Clear Fault** category of the relay can be done remotely at PC.

7.4.3 Report

You can store and read the information(Relay Information, Setting Data, System Configuration, Fault Record) of the relay as txt file format through the communication between the relay and PC.
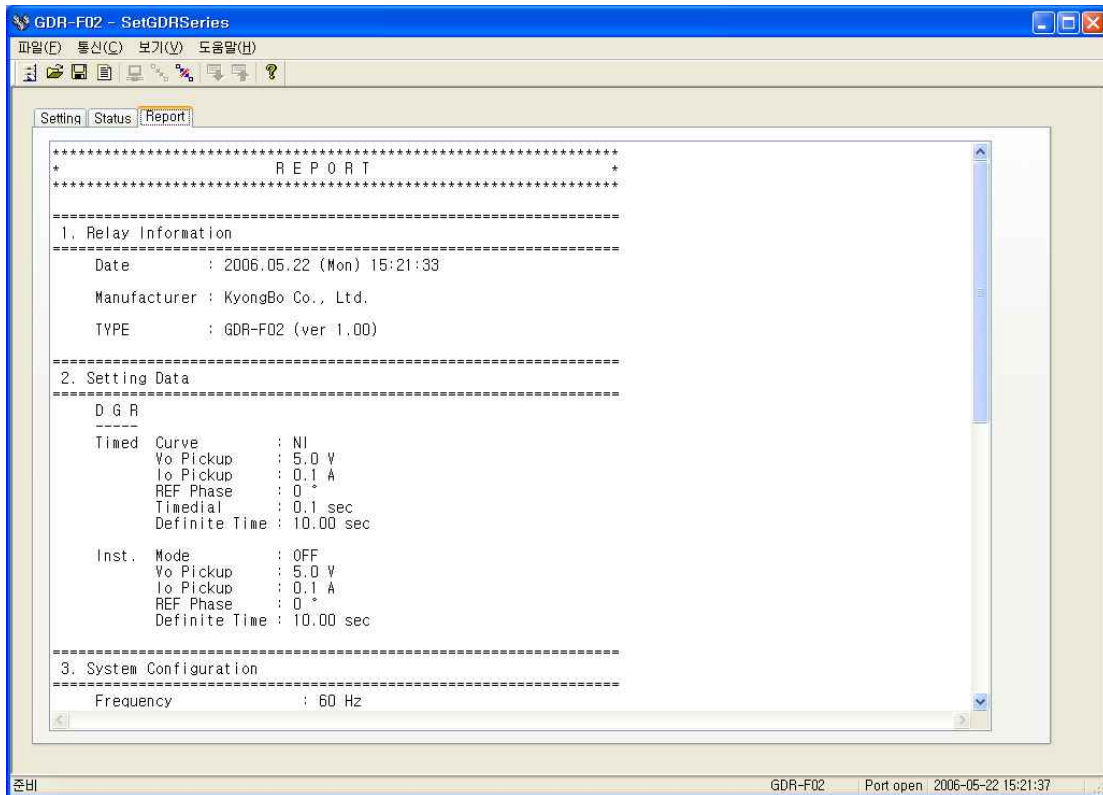
【Figure 7.6】 GDR-F02 Report

7.5 Help

You can find the description of Setting Tool functions, technical assistance(A/S), company's homepage, mail address, address, and phone numbers, etc.
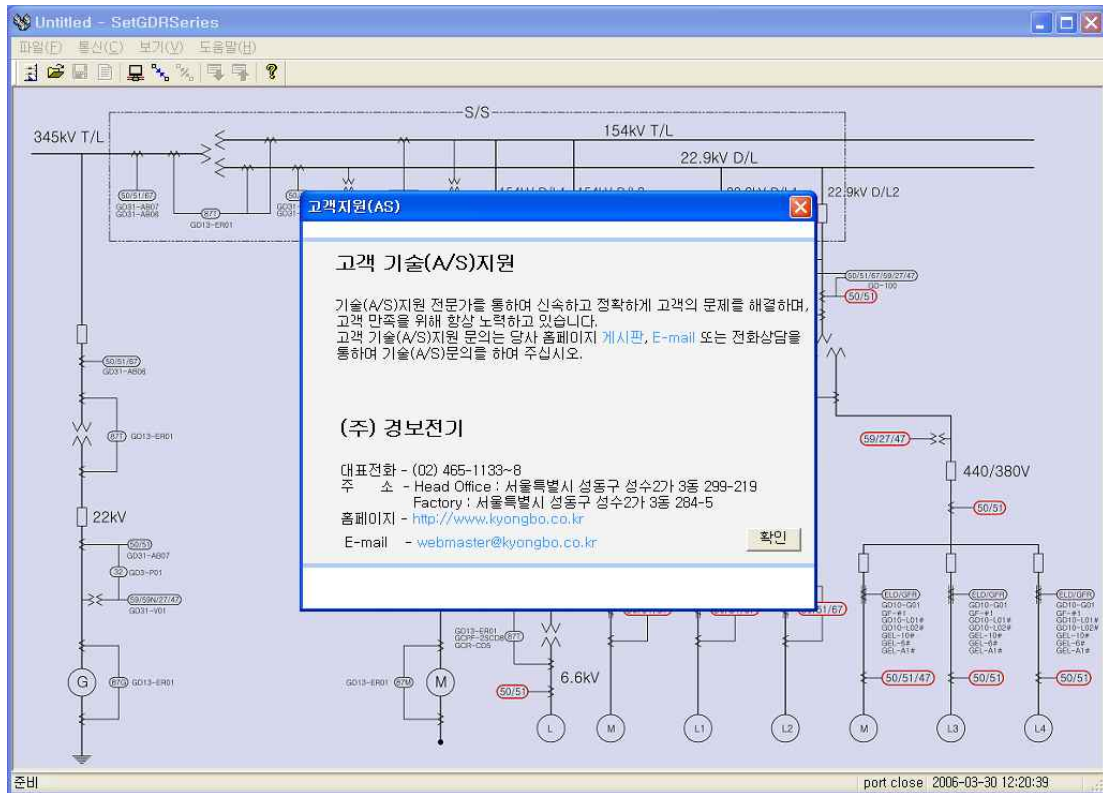

【Figure 7.7】 Help

Appendix 1. Factory Default Setting Values

Default Screen Setting (Menu)	1. Protection	1. Time DGR	1. Curve		NI
			2. Vo PickUp		15V
			3. In PickUp		0.5A
			4. REF-Phase		45°
			5. Time Dial		10
			6. DT_Time		−
		2. INST. DGR	1. MODE		DT
			2. Vo PickUp		15V
			3. In PickUp		5A
			4. REF-Phase		45°
			5. DT_Time		0.04Sec
	2. RS-485 comm.	1. Baudrate			19200[bps]
		2. Slave Addr			1
	3. System Config.	1. Power System	1. FREQ		60Hz
			2. G_PT_RAT		1:1
			3. P_CT_RAT		5:5
		2. T/S OutPut	T/S1	1. CON	PROT_OR
				2. RST	SELF
				3. DLY	0.00Sec
			T/S2	1. CON	IDGR
				2. RST	SELF
				3. DLY	0.00Sec
			T/S3	1. CON	TDGR
				2. RST	SELF
				3. DLY	0.00Sec
			T/S4	1. CON	PROT_OR
				2. RST	SELF
				3. DLY	0.00Sec
			T/S5	1. CON	PROT_OR
				2. RST	SELF
				3. DLY	0.00Sec
		3. Password			0000

Appended 1. Dimensioned Drawings   Unit : mm

Kyongbo Electronics Co., Ltd.
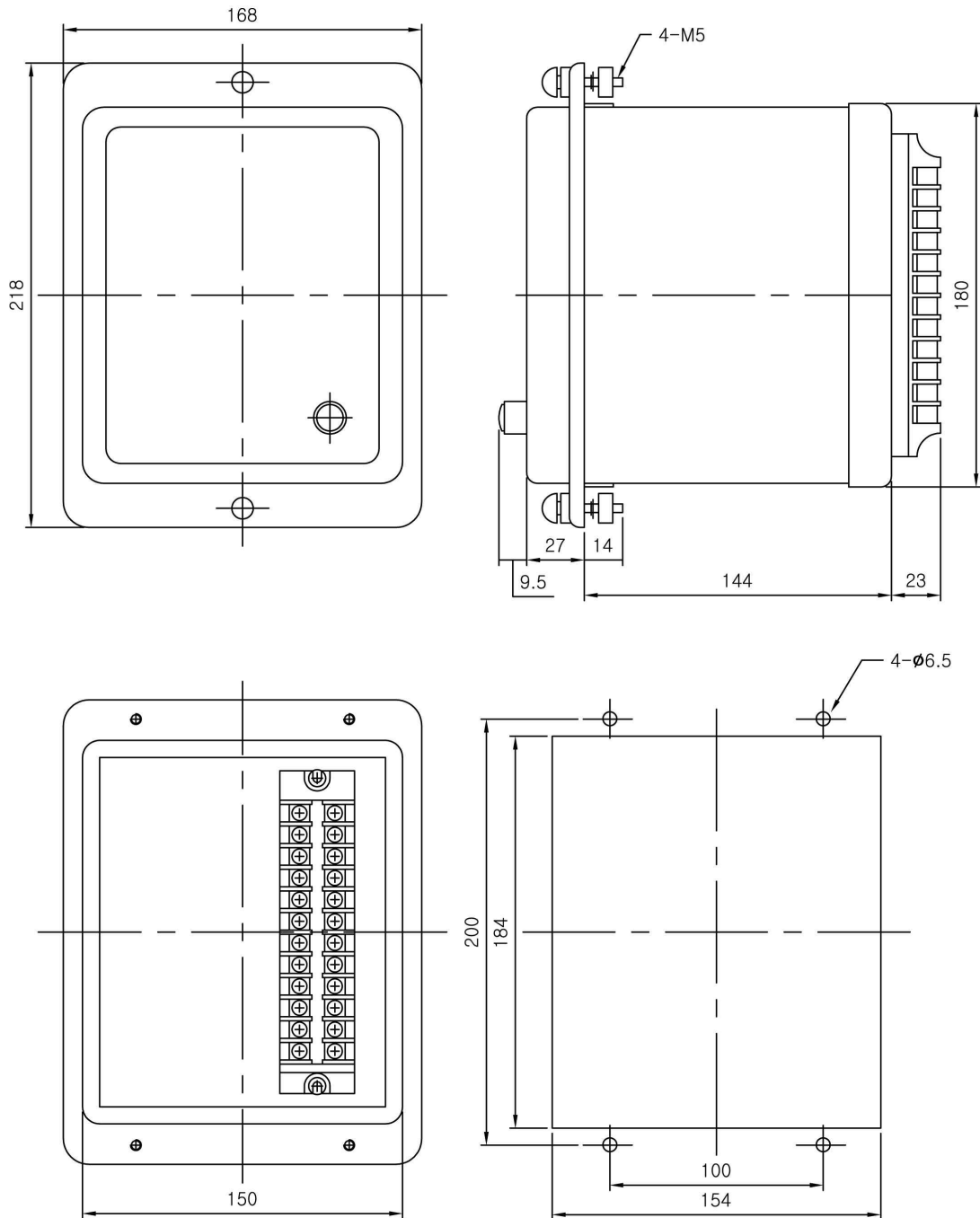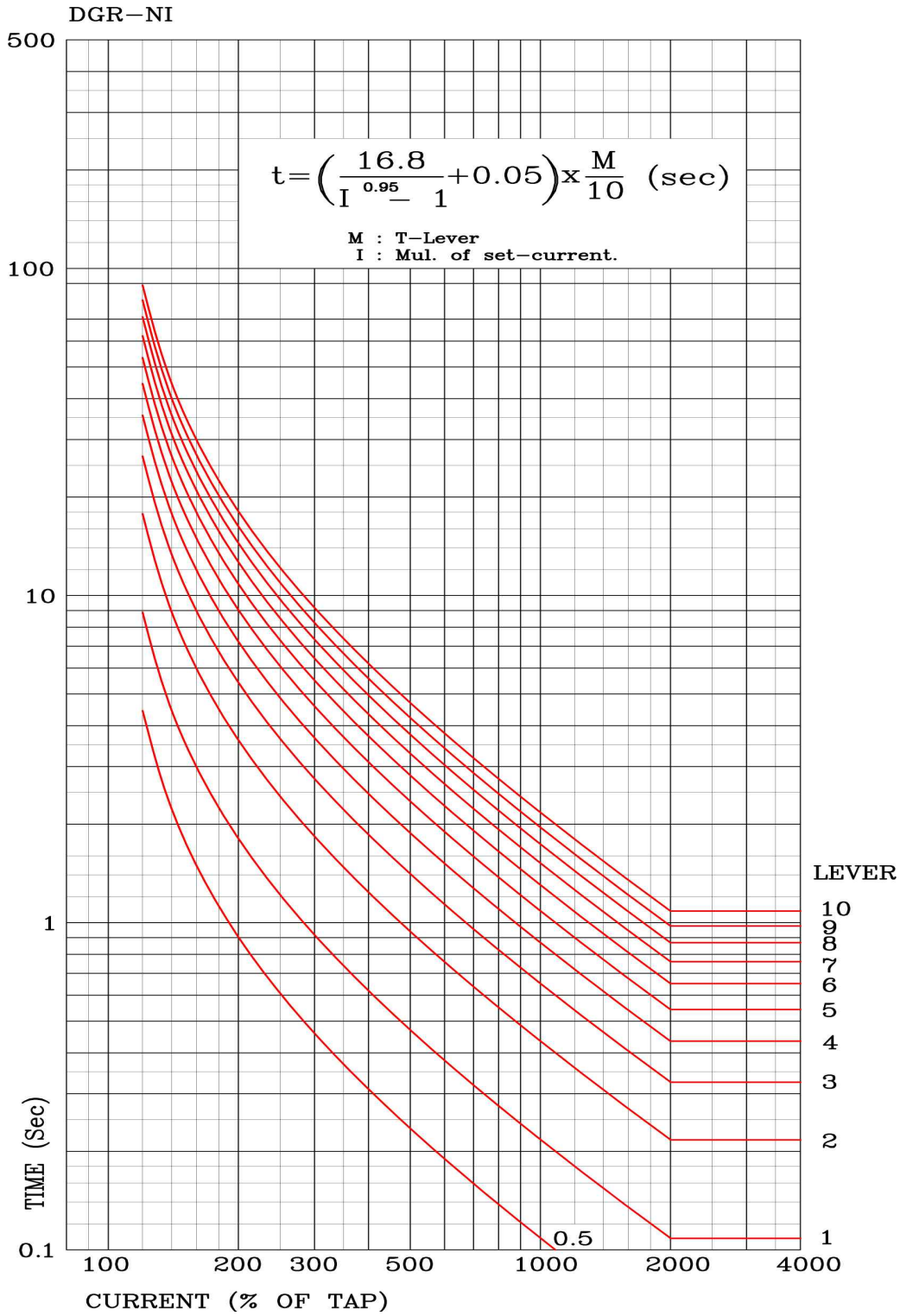
Appended 2. Internal Block Diagram
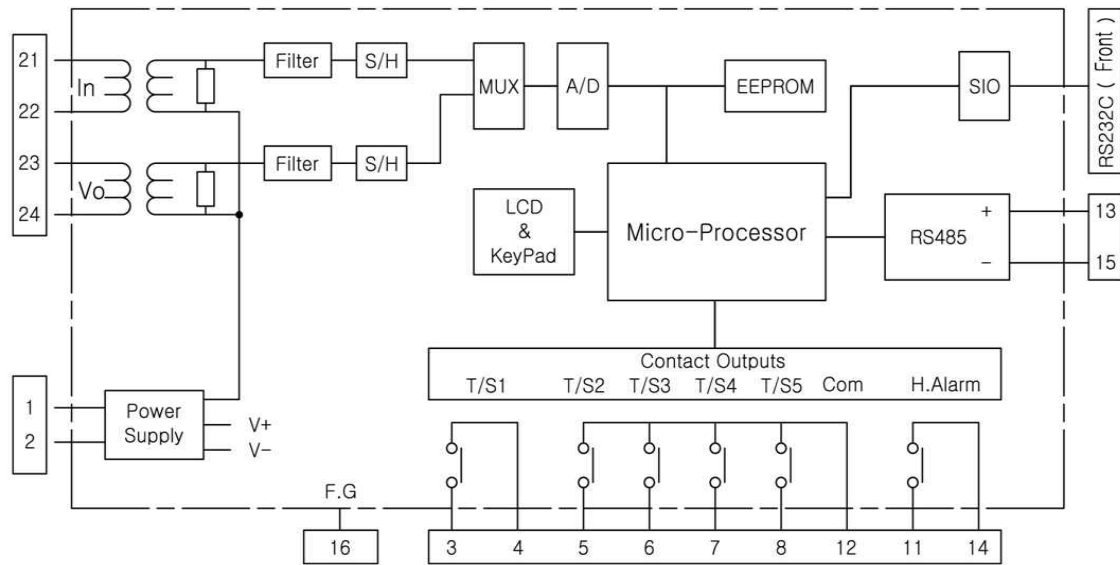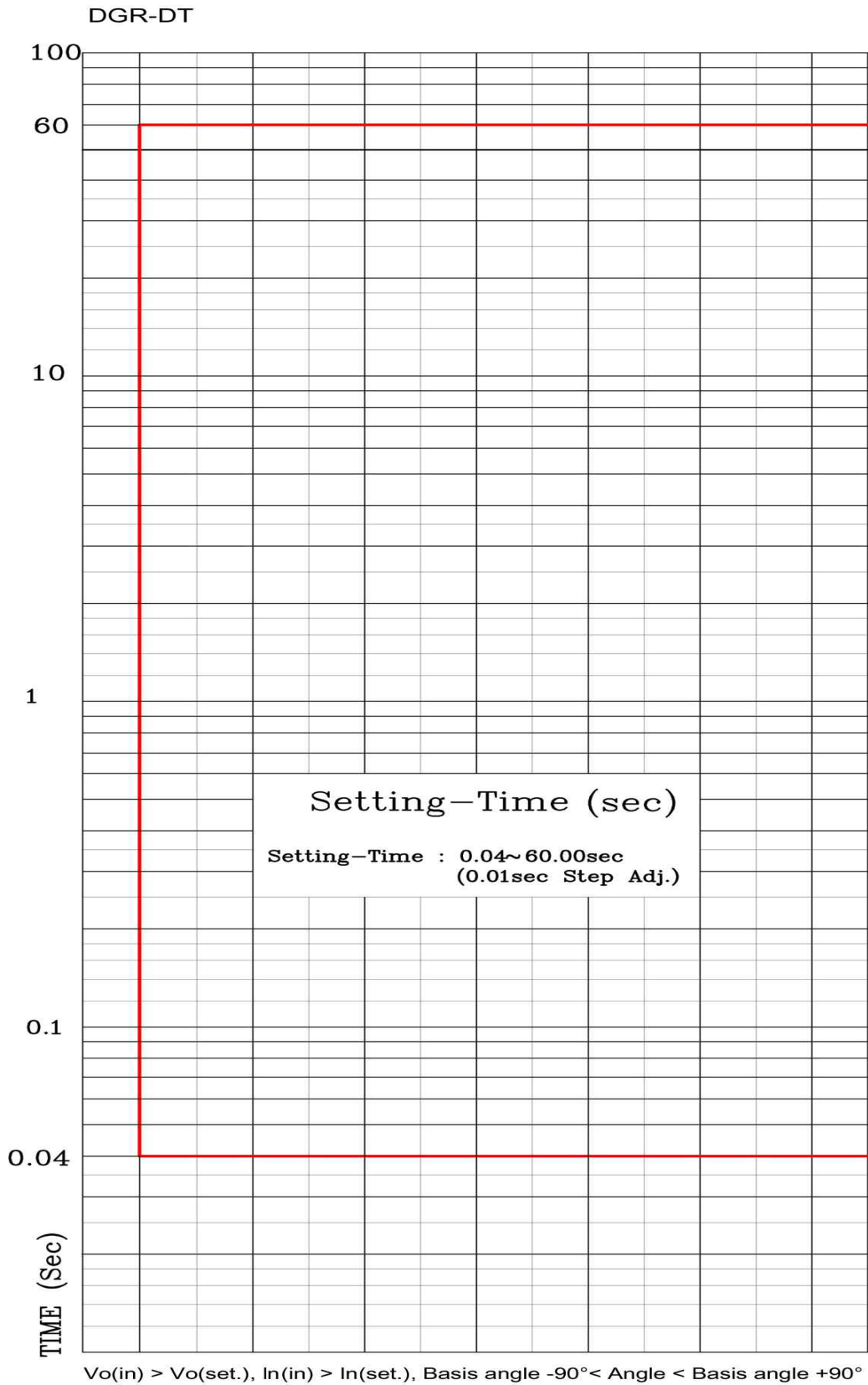

Appended 3. External Connection Diagram
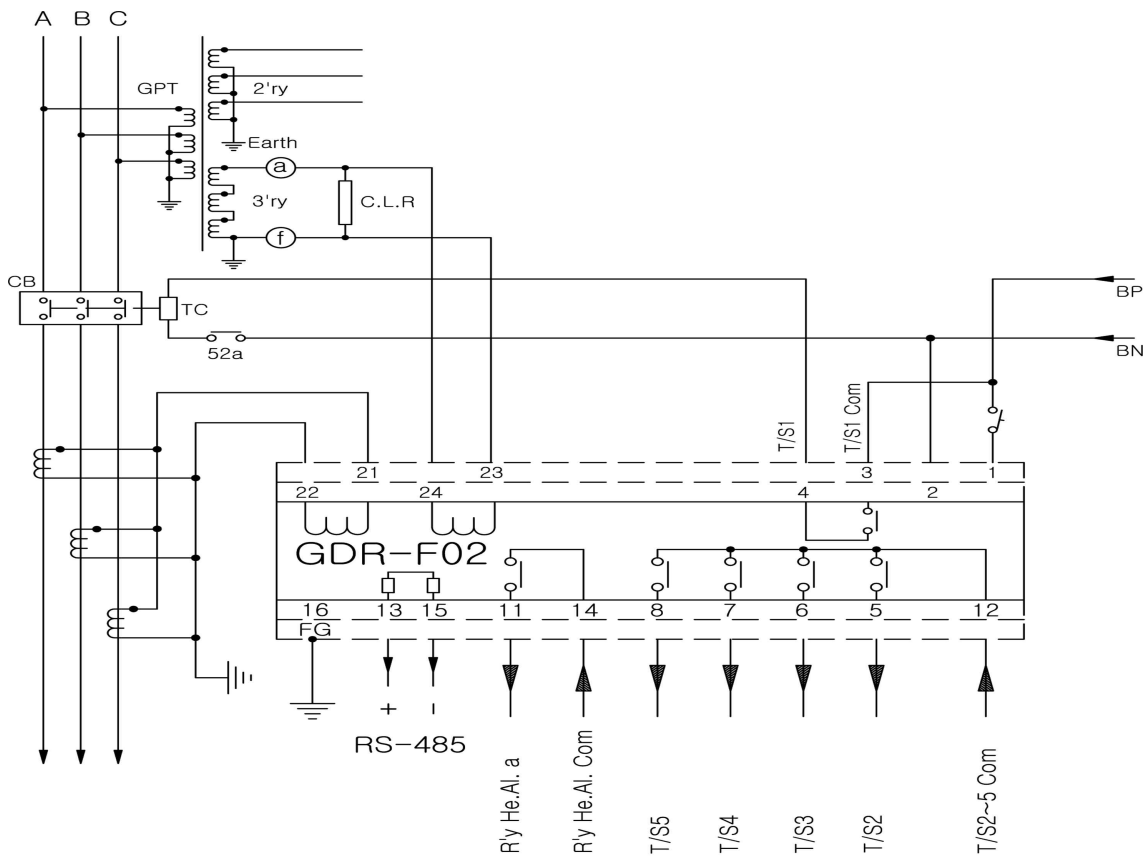
* Cation : 1) External connection diagram is example.

    2) R'y.He.AI contact out status is normal

      when apply aux. power

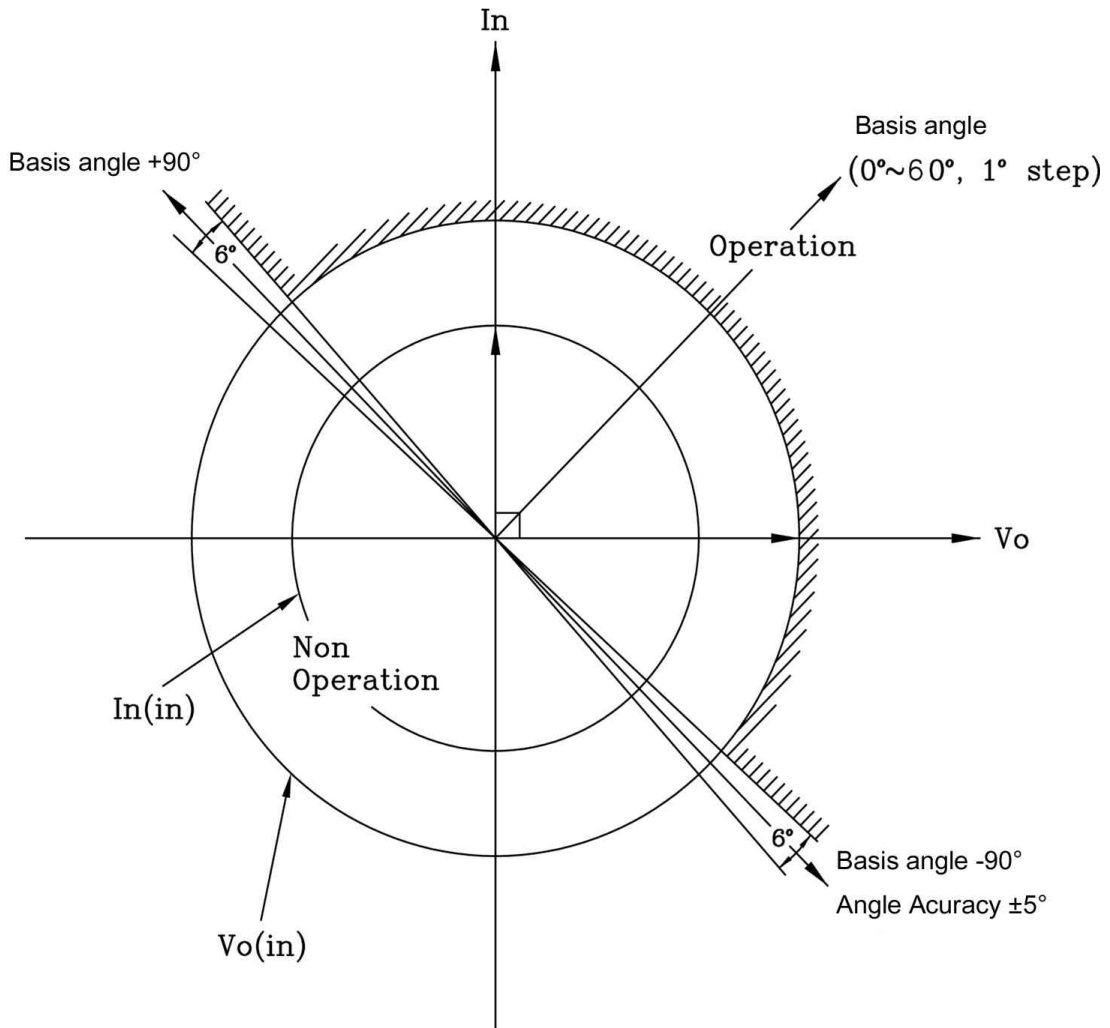## Appended 4. Inverse Time Characteristic Curve

DGR－NI

$$t = \left(\frac{16.8}{I^{0.95} - 1} + 0.05 \right) x \frac{M}{10} \quad (\text{sec})$$

M : T－Lever
I : Mul. of set－current.

LEVER

10
9
8
7
6
5
4

3

2

1

0.5

TIME (Sec)

CURRENT (% OF TAP)

Appended 5. Definite time Characteristic Curve

DGR-DT

Setting−Time (sec)

Setting−Time : 0.04~60.00sec
(0.01sec Step Adj.)

TIME (Sec)

Vo(in) > Vo(set.), In(in) > In(set.), Basis angle -90°< Angle < Basis angle +90°

Appended 6. Directional Ground Overcurrent element Operation Characteristic Curve

Vo(in) > Vo(set).   In(in) > In(set).   Basis angle -90° < angle < Basis angle +90°